

	Page
The <i>Cavalleros</i> or Knights	lxiv
The Clergy	lxvi
Influence of the Papal Court	lxvi
Corruption of the Clergy	lxvii
Their rich Possessions	lxviii
Limited Extent of the Royal Prerogative	lxxi
Poverty of the Crown	lxxiv
Its Causes	lxxiv
Anecdote of Henry III., of Castile	lxxv
Constitutional Writers on Castile	lxxvii
Constitution at the Beginning of the Fifteenth Century	lxxix
Notice of Marina and Sempere	lxxix

SECTION II.

REVIEW OF THE CONSTITUTION OF ARAGON TO THE MIDDLE OF THE FIFTEENTH CENTURY		lxxxii
Rise of Aragon		lxxxii
Foreign Conquests		lxxxiv
Code of Soprarbe		lxxxvi
The Ricos Hombres		lxxxvii
Their Immunities		lxxxviii
Their Turbulence		xc
Privileges of Union		xci
Their Abrogation		xciii
The Legislature of Aragon		xcv
Its Forms of Proceeding		xcvii
Its Powers		xcviii
The General Privilege		xcix
Judicial Functions of Cortes		ci
Preponderance of the Commons		cii
The Justice of Aragon		civ
His great Authority		cv
Security against its Abuse		cviii
Independent Execution of it		cix
Valencia and Catalonia		cx
Rise and Opulence of Barcelona		cxi
Her free Institutions		cxiii
Haughty Spirit of the Catalans		cxv
Intellectual Culture		cxviii
Poetical Academy of Tortosa		cxix
Brief Glory of the Limousin		cxxii
Constitutional Writers on Aragon		cxxiii
Notices of Blancas, Martel, and Capmany		cxxiii

PART FIRST.

THE PERIOD, WHEN THE DIFFERENT KINGDOMS OF SPAIN WERE FIRST UNITED UNDER ONE MONARCHY, AND A THOROUGH REFORM WAS INTRODUCED INTO THEIR INTERNAL ADMINISTRATION; OR THE PERIOD EXHIBITING MOST FULLY THE DOMESTIC POLICY OF FERDINAND AND ISABELLA.

CHAPTER I.

	Page
STATE OF CASTILE AT THE BIRTH OF ISABELLA. — REIGN OF JOHN II., OF CASTILE	3
Revolution of Trastamara	4
Accession of John II.	4
Rise of Alvaro de Luna	5
Jealousy of the Nobles	7
Oppression of the Commons	8
Its Consequences	11
Early Literature of Castile	12
Its Encouragement under John II.	13
Marquis of Villena	14
Marquis of Santillana	16
John de Mena	18
His Influence	19
Baena's Cancionero	20
Castilian Literature under John II.	22
Decline of Alvaro de Luna	23
His Fall	24
His Death	25
Lamented by John	27
Death of John II.	28
Birth of Isabella	28

CHAPTER II.

CONDITION OF ARAGON DURING THE MINORITY OF FERDINAND. — REIGN OF JOHN II., OF ARAGON	29
John of Aragon	30
Title of his Son Carlos to Navarre	30
He takes Arms against his Father	32
Is defeated	33

	Page
Birth of Ferdinand	33
Carlos retires to Naples	35
He passes into Sicily	36
John II. succeeds to the Crown of Aragon	37
Carlos reconciled with his Father	37
Is imprisoned	39
Insurrection of the Catalans	40
Carlos released	41
His Death	42
His Character	43
Tragical Story of Blanche	45
Ferdinand sworn Heir to the Crown	47
Besieged by the Catalans in Gerona	48
Treaty between France and Aragon	50
General Revolt in Catalonia	51
Successes of John	52
Crown of Catalonia offered to René of Anjou	54
Distress and Embarrassments of John	55
Popularity of the Duke of Lorraine	56
Death of the Queen of Aragon	57
Improvement in John's Affairs	58
Siege of Barcelona	60
It surrenders	60

CHAPTER III.

REIGN OF HENRY IV., OF CASTILE. — CIVIL WAR. —

MARRIAGE OF FERDINAND AND ISABELLA	63
Popularity of Henry IV.	63
He disappoints Expectations	65
His dissolute Habits	66
Oppression of the People	68
Debasement of the Coin	69
Character of Pacheco, Marquis of Villena	70
Character of the Archbishop of Toledo	72
Interview between Henry IV. and Louis XI.	73
Disgrace of Villena and the Archbishop of Toledo	74
League of the Nobles	75
Deposition of Henry at Avila	77
Division of Parties	79
Intrigues of the Marquis of Villena	80
Henry disbands his Forces	81
Proposition for the Marriage of Isabella	82

CONTENTS.

xxi

	Page
Her early Education	83
Projected Union with the Grand Master of Calatrava	84
His sudden Death	86
Battle of Olmedo	86
Civil Anarchy	88
Death and Character of Alfonso	90
His Reign a Usurpation	91
The Crown offered to Isabella	92
She declines it	93
Treaty between Henry and the Confederates	93
Isabella acknowledged Heir to the Crown at Toros de Guisando	94
Suitors to Isabella	95
Ferdinand of Aragon	97
Support of Joanna Beltraneja	98
Proposal of the King of Portugal rejected by Isabella	99
She accepts Ferdinand	100
Articles of Marriage	102
Critical Situation of Isabella	103
Ferdinand enters Castile	106
Private Interview between Ferdinand and Isabella	108
Their Marriage	110
Notice of the Quincuagenas of Oviedo	112

CHAPTER IV.

FACTIONS IN CASTILE. — WAR BETWEEN FRANCE AND ARAGON. — DEATH OF HENRY IV., OF CASTILE	114
Factions in Castile	114
Ferdinand and Isabella	116
Civil Anarchy	117
Revolt of Roussillon from Louis XI.	120
Gallant Defence of Perpignan	122
Ferdinand raises the Siege	122
Treaty between France and Aragon	123
Isabella's Party gains Strength	124
Interview between Henry IV. and Isabella at Segovia	126
Second French Invasion of Roussillon	130
Ferdinand's summary Execution of Justice	131
Siege and Reduction of Perpignan	133
Perfidy of Louis XI.	133
Illness of Henry IV., of Castile	134
His Death	134
Influence of his Reign	137

	Page
Notice of Alonso de Palencia	136
Notice of Enriquez de Castillo	137

CHAPTER V.

ACCESSION OF FERDINAND AND ISABELLA.—WAR OF THE SUCCESSION.—BATTLE OF TORO		139
Title of Isabella		139
She is proclaimed Queen		141
Settlement of the Crown		143
Partisans of Joanna		145
Alfonso of Portugal supports her Cause		146
He invades Castile		148
He espouses Joanna		149
Castilian Army		151
Ferdinand marches against Alfonso		151
He challenges him to personal Combat		152
Disorderly Retreat of the Castilians		152
Appropriation of the Church Plate		155
Reorganization of the Army		156
King of Portugal arrives before Zamora		157
Absurd Position		158
He suddenly decamps		159
Overtaken by Ferdinand		159
Battle of Toro		160
The Portuguese routed		162
Isabella's Thanksgiving for the Victory		164
Submission of the whole Kingdom		165
The King of Portugal visits France		166
Returns to Portugal		168
Peace with France		169
Active Measures of Isabella		170
Treaty of Peace with Portugal		171
Joanna takes the Veil		173
Death of the King of Portugal		174
Death of the King of Aragon		175

CHAPTER VI.

INTERNAL ADMINISTRATION OF CASTILE.	177
Scheme of Reform for the Government of Castile	178
Administration of Justice	178

CONTENTS.

xxiii

	Page
Establishment of the Hermandad	179
Code of the Hermandad	181
Ineffectual Opposition of the Nobility	181
Tumult at Segovia	183
Isabella's Presence of Mind	184
Isabella visits Seville	186
Her splendid Reception there	187
Severe Execution of Justice	188
Marquis of Cadiz and Duke of Medina Sidonia	189
Royal Progress through Andalusia	190
Impartial Execution of the Laws	191
Reorganization of the Tribunals	192
King and Queen preside in Courts of Justice	195
Reestablishment of Order	195
Reform of the Jurisprudence	196
Code of Ordenanças Reales	198
Schemes for reducing the Nobility	199
Revocation of the royal Grants	201
Legislative Enactments	204
The Queen's spirited Conduct to the Nobility	206
Military Orders of Castile	209
Order of St. Jago	210
Order of Calatrava	212
Order of Alcantara	213
Grand-masterships annexed to the Crown	216
Their Reformation	217
Usurpations of the Church	218
Resisted by Cortes	219
Difference with the Pope	220
Restoration of Trade	223
Salutary Enactments of Cortes	224
Prosperity of the Kingdom	225
Notice of Clemencin	228

CHAPTER VII.

ESTABLISHMENT OF THE MODERN INQUISITION	230
Origin of the Ancient Inquisition	231
Its Introduction into Aragon	232
Restrospective View of the Jews in Spain	235
Under the Arabs	236
Under the Castilians	238
Persecution of the Jews	239
Their State at the Accession of Isabella	242

	Page
Charges against them	243
Bigotry of the Age	245
Its Influence on Isabella	246
Character of her Confessor Torquemada	247
Papal Bull authorizing the Inquisition	248
Isabella resorts to milder Measures	249
Enforces the Papal Bull	250
Inquisition at Seville	250
Proofs of Judaism	251
The sanguinary Proceedings of the Inquisitors	252
Conduct of the Papal Court	254
Final Organization of the Inquisition	255
Forms of Trial	255
Torture	257
Injustice of its Proceedings	259
Autos da Fe	260
Convictions under Torquemada	264
Perfidious Policy of Rome	267
Notice of Llorente's History of the Inquisition	268

CHAPTER VIII.

REVIEW OF THE POLITICAL AND INTELLECTUAL CONDI- TION OF THE SPANISH ARABS PREVIOUS TO THE WAR OF GRANADA

Early Successes of Mahometanism	270
Conquest of Spain	272
Western Caliphate	275
Form of Government	275
Character of the Sovereigns	276
Military Establishment	277
Sumptuous public Works	277
Great Mosque of Cordova	278
Revenues	279
Mineral Wealth of Spain	281
Husbandry and Manufactures	281
Population	282
Character of Alhakem II.	284
Intellectual Development	285
Dismemberment of the Cordovan Empire	286
Kingdom of Granada	288
Agriculture and Commerce	290
Resources of the Crown	291

CONTENTS.

xxv

	Page
Luxurious Character of the People	292
Moorish Gallantry	294
Chivalry	295
Unsettled State of Granada	296
Causes of her successful Resistance	297
Literature of the Spanish Arabs	299
Circumstances favorable to it	300
Provisions for Learning	301
The actual Results	302
Averroes	303
Their Historical Merits	304
Useful Discoveries	305
The impulse given by them to Europe	306
Their elegant Literature	306
Poetical Character	308
Influence on the Castilian	310
Circumstances prejudicial to their Reputation	311
Notices of Casiri, Conde, and Cardonne	312

CHAPTER IX.

WAR OF GRANADA. — SURPRISE OF ZAHARA. — CAPTURE OF ALHAMA	316
Zahara surprised by the Moors	317
Description of Alhama	319
The Marquis of Cadiz	320
His Expedition against Alhama	322
Surprise of the Fortress	323
Valor of the Citizens	324
Sally upon the Moors	324
Desperate Combat	325
Fall of Alhama	327
Consternation of the Moors	328
The Moors besiege Alhama	330
Distress of the Garrison	331
The Duke of Medina Sidonia	333
Marches to relieve Alhama	333
Raises the Siege	334
Meeting of the two Armies	334
The Sovereigns at Cordova	335
Alhama invested again by the Moors	336
Isabella's Firmness	336
Ferdinand raises the Siege	337
Vigorous Measures of the Queen	339

CHAPTER X.

	Page
WAR OF GRANADA. — UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT ON LOJA. —	
DEFEAT IN THE AXARQUIA	340
Siege of Loja	340
Castilian Forces	341
Encampment before Loja	342
Skirmish with the Enemy	342
Retreat of the Spaniards	345
Revolution in Granada	348
Death of the Archbishop of Toledo	351
Affairs of Italy	352
Of Navarre	353
Resources of the Crown	355
Justice of the Sovereigns	356
Expedition to the Axarquia	357
The military Array	360
Progress of the Army	361
Moorish Preparations	361
Skirmish among the Mountains	362
Retreat of the Spaniards	363
Their disastrous Situation	364
They resolve to force a Passage	366
Difficulties of the Ascent	367
Dreadful Slaughter	367
Marquis of Cadiz escapes	369
Losses of the Christians	370

CHAPTER XI.

WAR OF GRANADA. — GENERAL VIEW OF THE POLICY	
PURSUED IN THE CONDUCT OF THIS WAR	373
Abdallah marches against the Christians	373
Ill Omens	374
Marches on Lucena	375
Battle of Lucena	376
Capture of Abdallah	377
Losses of the Moors	378
Moorish Embassy to Cordova	379
Debates in the Spanish Council	379
Treaty with Abdallah	380
Interview between the two Kings	381

CONTENTS.

xxvii

	Page
General Policy of the War	382
Incessant Hostilities	382
Devastating Forays	383
Strength of the Moorish Fortresses	384
Description of the Pieces	385
Of the Kinds of Ammunition	386
Roads for the Artillery	387
Defences of the Moors	388
Terms to the Vanquished	389
Supplies for the Army	390
Isabella's Care of the Troops	391
Her Perseverance in the War	392
Policy towards the Nobles	393
Composition of the Army	395
Swiss Mercenaries	396
The English Lord Scales	397
The Queen's Courtesy	398
Magnificence of the Nobles	398
Their Gallantry	399
Isabella visits the Camp	400
Royal Costume	401
Devout Demeanor of the Sovereigns	403
Ceremonies on the Occupation of a City	404
Release of Christian Captives	405
Policy in fomenting the Moorish Factions	405
Christian Conquests	408
Notice of Fernando del Pulgar	409
Notice of Antonio de Lebrija	410

JUNTA DE ANDALUCÍA
 CONSEJERÍA DE CULTURA
 P.C. Monumental de la Alhambra y Generalife